Microsoft Fabric and Azure Data Factory Revealed

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Please Silence Your Devices



Introductions

My Background

- ► Senior Director, Solutions Architecture @ PwC
- Providing strategic and tactical leadership to create an Al-enabled next generation global auditing platform
- Certified on Microsoft Data Products and Azure –
 Solutions Architect & DevOps Engineer Expert
- ► MCSE, MCSD, MCDBA & MCT since 1996
- ► Hobby: Professional Photography

About You

- ► DBAs?
- ► DB or BI Developers?
- ▶ Who's used Azure Data Factory? MS Fabric?

Our Agenda

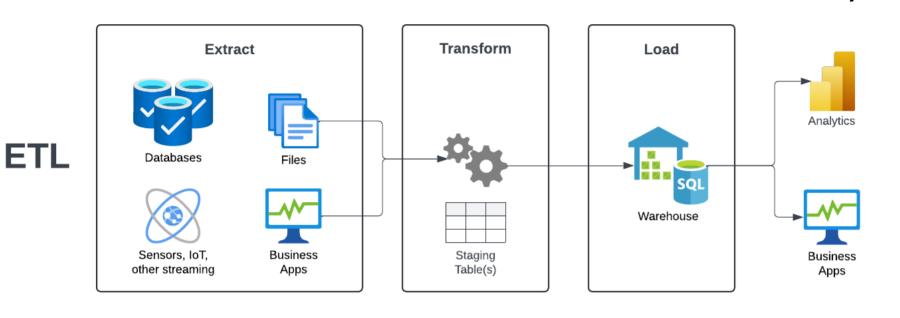
- ▶ Data Engineering Primer
- ▶ Intro to Data Factory (Azure & Fabric)
- Components Defined & Compared
- ▶ Demo: Azure Data Factory
- ▶ Demo: Data Factory in Fabric
- Pricing
- ▶ Q & A

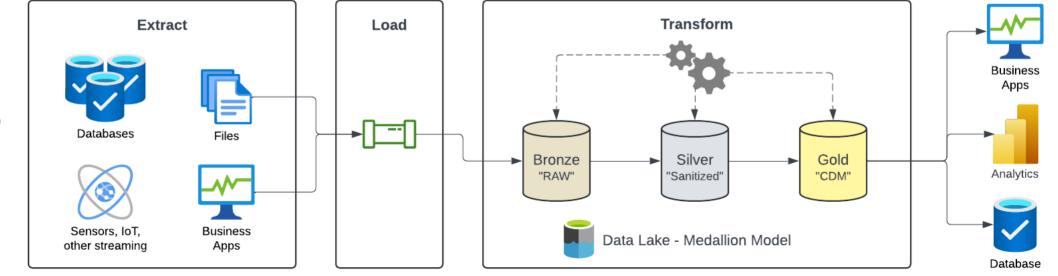
Data Engineering Primer

Data Engineering Terminology

- Extract, Transform & Load (ETL)
- Extract, Load & Transform (ELT)
- ▶ Data Mapping & Wrangling
- Relational Databases
- Data Lake & Medallion Model

Fabric and Azure Data Factory Revealed





ELT

Intro to
Data Factory
(Azure & Fabric)

What is Data Factory?

- Microsoft Data Platform offering
 - ▶ Runs in the Cloud but Hybrid with "on-prem" features
- Create pipelines to Copy and Transform your data
 - ▶ ETL (Extract Transform and Load)
 - ▶ ELT (Extract Load and Transform)
- Numerous integrations & connectivity options

Two Flavors

- ► Azure Data Factory (ADF) Established
 - ▶ Platform as a Service (PaaS) offering
 - ▶ Additional integrations and configurability
- ▶ Data Factory in Fabric ("DFF") Recent
 - ▶ Software as a Service (SaaS) offering
 - ▶ Fabric service & interface with reduced learning curve

Microsoft Fabric - Overview



Data Factory Components

Components of Data Factory

- ▶ Data Factory
- ▶ Pipeline | Data pipeline
- Activities
- ► Mapping Dataflow | Dataflow Gen2
- ▶ Datasets | (N/A)

* Fabric Equivalent

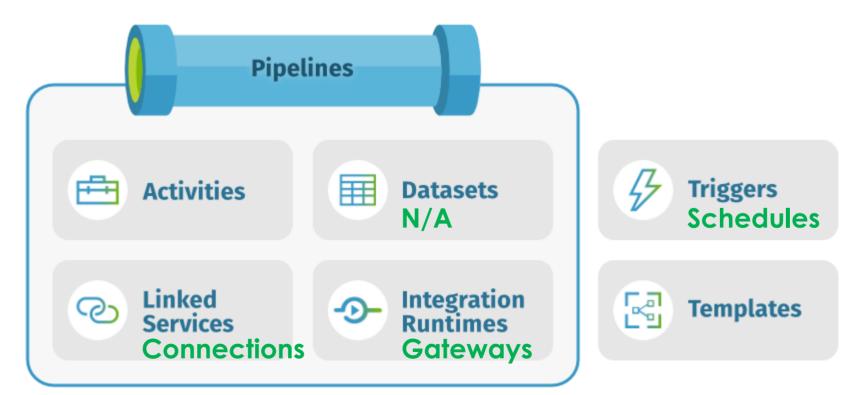
Components of Data Factory

▶ Templates

* Fabric Equivalent

- ► Linked Service | Connections
- ► Triggers | Schedules
- ▶ Integration Runtimes | On-premises Data Gateway

Components of Data Factory



Credit: cathrinewilhelmsen.net

Components – Data Factory

- ► Environmental Boundary | Per Workspace
- Container to hold all other components
- Deploy per environment (Dev, QA, Prod) | Per Workspace
- Security (IAM) Boundary
- ▶ Integrates with Git and Azure DevOps
- ▶ Deployable as ARM template | Deployment Pipelines

Components – Pipelines

- ▶ Definition of executable ETL/ELT workflow
- Similar to an SSIS package
- Canvas designer interface
- Collection of units of work (Activities)
- Create new or from a Template

Components – Activities

- ► Single unit of work / task
- Chained in sequence or Parallelized
- Multiple categories:
 - ► Move & transform
 - ▶ Iteration & conditionals
 - ► Azure Function, Databricks/Spark Notebook, ML
 - more...

Components – Data Flows

- Separate type of activities with their own canvas
- ▶ No code / Low code
- Mapping Data Flows Transform Data
- Wrangling Data Flows Prepare Data | Notebook
- Executed from a Pipeline
- Run on Spark (Synapse) & Databricks environments

Components – Datasets

- ▶ Data reference objects
- Define format of input/output data
- Represent single table/view, file or folder
- ► ADF only

Components – Linked Services / Connections

- ▶ Data source / destination connection objects
- ► ADF: Ninety (114) supported connectors
- ▶ DFF: Forty (40) supported connectors (13 source only)

https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/fabric/data-factory/connector-parity

Components – Integration Runtimes

- ▶ Infrastructure to run Activities on
- ► Three types:
 - ► Azure Hosted | Fabric Capacities
 - ▶ Self-Hosted | On-premises + Virtual network Gateways
 - ► Azure-SSIS (ADF only)

Components – Triggers / Schedules

- ▶ Define when to execute your Pipelines
- ▶ Use a recurring schedule, interval or event based
- Specific Day & Time, or manually (UI or API)
- ► Tumbling Windows (ADF only)
- Storage Event Triggers ADLS Gen2 & General Purpose v2
- Event Grid (ADF only)

Components – Templates

- Created from your own Pipeline
- ▶ Samples available from Microsoft

DEMO Azure Data Factory

Azure Data Factory - Pricing

- Prices vary based on Azure vs Self-hosted Runtime
- Orchestration charges (per 1,000 runs)
- Execution charges (per hour, by activity type)
- Data Flows (per vCore-hour)
- Data Factory Operations
 - ▶ Read/Write: per 50k modified/referenced entities
 - ► Monitoring: per 50k run records retrieved

DEMO Data Factory in Fabric

Data Factory in Fabric - Pricing

▶ Data Pipelines in Fabric:

- ▶ Data Movement (1.5 CU's / hour)
- ▶ Data Orchestration (0.0056 CU's each non-copy activity)
- ▶ OneLake Storage
- Pay per Fabric "Capacity Unit" (CU)
- ▶ Billed as "Pay-as-you-go" or "Reserved" Fabric Capacity

Data Factory in Fabric - Pricing

Dataflow Gen2 in Fabric:

- ▶ Standard (Mashup) Compute (16 CU's per hour)
- ► High Scale (Lake/Warehouse) Compute (6 CU's per hour)
- OneLake Storage
- Pay per Fabric "Capacity Unit" (CU)
- ▶ Billed as "Pay-as-you-go" or "Reserved" Fabric Capacity

Q&A Don't be shy!

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